

CURRICULUM VITAE
(Current as of May 10, 2021)

Robert J. Apel, Ph.D.
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Rutgers University
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EDUCATION

- 2004 Ph.D., Criminology and Criminal Justice
University of Maryland, College Park
- 2001 M.A., Criminology and Criminal Justice
University of Maryland, College Park
- 1998 B.A., *magna cum laude*, Criminology and Spanish (minors: Sociology, Psychology)
Drury University, Springfield, Missouri

EMPLOYMENT

Current Position

Since 2016 Professor, School of Criminal Justice, Rutgers University, Newark

Former Positions

- 2014 to 2018 Associate Editor, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*
- 2011 to 2016 Associate Professor, School of Criminal Justice, Rutgers University, Newark
- 2010 to 2011 Associate Professor, School of Criminal Justice, University at Albany, State University of New York
- 2006 to 2010 Assistant Professor, School of Criminal Justice, University at Albany, State University of New York
- 2004 to 2006 Assistant Professor, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina, Columbia

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Labor market, justice policy, life course, violence and injury, causal inference

PUBLICATIONS

Published and Forthcoming Articles (* denotes Ph.D. student co-authors)

Hashimi, Sadaf (*), Sara Wakefield, and **Robert Apel**. (in press). Sibling transmission of gang involvement. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* (online as of January 21, 2021).

Bhardwaj, Ntasha (*) and **Robert Apel**. (in press). Societal gender inequality and the gender gap in safety perceptions: Comparative evidence from the International Crime Victims Survey. *European Journal of Criminology* (online as of May 15, 2020).

Bačák, Valerio and **Robert Apel**. (2020). The thin blue line of health: Police contact and civilian wellbeing in Europe. *Social Science and Medicine* 267: 112404.

Demir, Mustafa, Anthony A. Braga, and **Robert Apel**. (2020). The effects of police body-worn cameras on citizen compliance and cooperation: Findings from a quasi-randomized controlled trial. *Criminology and Public Policy* 19: 855-882.

Demir, Mustafa, **Robert Apel**, Anthony A. Braga, Rod K. Brunson, and Barak Ariel. (2020). Body worn cameras, procedural justice, and police legitimacy: A controlled experimental evaluation of traffic stops. *Justice Quarterly* 37: 53-84.

Apel, Robert and Kathleen Powell (*). (2019). Level of criminal justice contact and early adult wage inequality. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences* 5: 198-222.

Apel, Robert and Julie Horney. (2017). How and why does work matter? Employment conditions, routine activities, and crime among adult male offenders. *Criminology* 55: 307-343.

Kaukinen, Catherine and **Robert Apel**. (2017). The effect of variation in intact family forms on deviant and antisocial behavior. *American Journal of Criminal Justice* 42: 350-372.

Perry, Simon, **Robert Apel**, Graeme R. Newman, and Ronald V. Clarke. (2017). The situational prevention of terrorism: An evaluation of the Israeli West Bank barrier. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 33: 727-751.

Sahin, Nusret (*), Anthony A. Braga, **Robert Apel**, and Rod K. Brunson. (2017). The impact of procedurally-just policing on citizen perceptions of police during traffic stops: The Adana randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 33: 701-726.

Apel, Robert. (2016). On the deterrent effect of stop, question, and frisk (policy essay). *Criminology and Public Policy* 15: 57-66.

Apel, Robert. (2016). The effects of jail and prison confinement on cohabitation and marriage. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 665: 103-126.

Braga, Anthony A. and **Robert Apel**. (2016). And we wonder why criminology is sometimes considered irrelevant in real-world policy conversations (policy essay). *Criminology and Public Policy* 15: 813-829.

Powers, Ráchael and **Robert Apel**. (2016). The impact of situational context on assault completion: The moderating role of relational distance. *Journal of Crime and Justice* 39: 473-489.

Verbruggen, Janna (*), **Robert Apel**, Victor R. van der Geest, and Arjan A. J. Blokland. (2015). Work, income support, and crime in the Dutch welfare state: A longitudinal study following vulnerable youths into adulthood. *Criminology* 53: 545-570.

Hsu, Henda Y. and **Robert Apel**. (2015). A situational model of substitution effects in response to airport metal detectors. *Terrorism and Political Violence* 27: 29-52.

Braga, Anthony A., **Robert Apel**, and Brandon C. Welsh. (2014). The spillover effects of focused deterrence on gang violence. *Evaluation Review* 37: 314-342.

Ramakers, Anke (*), **Robert Apel**, Paul Nieuwbeerta, Anja Dirkzwager, and Johan van Wilsem. (2014). Imprisonment length and post-prison employment prospects. *Criminology* 52: 399-427.

Apel, Robert. (2013). Sanctions, perceptions, and crime: Implications for criminal deterrence. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 29: 67-101.

Apel, Robert, Laura Dugan, and Ráchael Powers (*). (2013). Gender and injury risk in incidents of assaultive violence. *Justice Quarterly* 30: 561-593.

Verbruggen, Janna (*), **Robert Apel**, Victor van der Geest, and Arjan A. J. Blokland. (2013). Werk, uitkeringen en criminaliteit: Kwetsbare jongeren gevolgd van 18 tot 32 jaar [Work, income support, and crime: High-risk youth followed from ages 18 to 32]. *Mens en Maatschappij* 88: 253-275.

Wermink, Hilde (*), **Robert Apel**, Paul Nieuwbeerta, and Arjan A. J. Blokland. (2013). The incapacitation effect of first-time imprisonment: A matched samples comparison. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 29: 579-600.

Bushway, Shawn D. and **Robert Apel**. (2012). A signaling perspective on employment-based reentry programming: Training completion as a desistance signal. *Criminology and Public Policy* 11: 21-50.

Ramakers, Anke (*), Johan van Wilsem, and **Robert Apel**. (2012). The effect of labour market absence on finding employment: A comparison between ex-prisoners and unemployed future prisoners. *European Journal of Criminology* 9: 442-461.

Van Schellen, Marieke (*), **Robert Apel**, and Paul Nieuwbeerta. (2012). "Because you're mine, I walk the line?" Marriage, spousal criminality, and criminal offending over the life course. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 28: 701-723.

Van Schellen, Marieke (*), **Robert Apel**, and Paul Nieuwbeerta. (2012). The impact of military service on criminal offending over the life course: Evidence from a Dutch conviction cohort. *Journal of Experimental Criminology* 8: 135-164.

Apel, Robert and John D. Burrow. (2011). Adolescent victimization and violent self-help. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 9: 112-133.

Ramakers, Anke (*), Johan van Wilsem, Maria Fleischmann (*), **Robert Apel**, Heike Goudriaan, and Karin Beijersbergen. (2011). Het effect van arbeidsmarkt afwezigheid op baankansen: Een vergelijking van baankansen tussen ex-gedetineerden en werkloze toekomstig gedetineerden [The effect of labor market absence on employment: A comparison of work prospects between ex-prisoners and unemployed future detainees]. *Tijdschrift voor Criminologie* 53: 140-162.

Wermink, Hilde (*), **Robert Apel**, Paul Nieuwbeerta, and Arjan A. J. Blokland. (2011). Het incapacitatie effect van de eerste gevangenisstraf: Een gematchte vergelijking [The incapacitation effect of first-time imprisonment: A matched samples comparison]. *Mens en Maatschappij* 86: 233-256.

Apel, Robert, Arjan A. J. Blokland, Paul Nieuwbeerta, and Marieke van Schellen (*). (2010). The impact of imprisonment on marriage and divorce: A risk set matching approach. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 26: 269-300.

Apel, Robert and Gary Sweeten. (2010). The impact of incarceration on employment during the transition to adulthood. *Social Problems* 57: 448-479.

Van Schellen, Marieke (*), **Robert Apel**, and Paul Nieuwbeerta. (2010). Het huwelijk als keerpunt? De invloed van trouwen en partnerselectie op de ontwikkeling van crimineel gedrag [Marriage as a turning point? The influence of marriage and partner selection on the development of criminal behavior]. *Tijdschrift voor Criminologie* 52: 258-273.

Apel, Robert, Greg Pogarsky, and Leigh Bates (*). (2009). The sanctions-perceptions link in a model of school-based deterrence. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 25: 201-226.

Van de Rakt, Marieke (*), Paul Nieuwbeerta, and **Robert Apel**. (2009). Association of criminal convictions between family members: Effects of siblings, fathers and mothers. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* 19: 94-108.

Apel, Robert, Shawn D. Bushway, Raymond Paternoster, Robert Brame, and Gary Sweeten. (2008). Using state child labor laws to identify the causal effect of youth employment on deviant behavior and academic achievement. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 24: 337-362. [PubMed Central No. PMC3697749]

Burrow, John D. and **Robert Apel**. (2008). Youth behavior, school structure, and student risk of victimization. *Justice Quarterly* 25: 349-380.

Apel, Robert, Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame, Amelia M. Haviland, Daniel S. Nagin, and Raymond Paternoster. (2007). Unpacking the relationship between adolescent employment and antisocial behavior: A matched samples comparison. *Criminology* 45: 67-97.

Sweeten, Gary and **Robert Apel**. (2007). Incapacitation: Revisiting an old question with a new method and new data. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 23: 303-326.

Apel, Robert, Raymond Paternoster, Shawn D. Bushway, and Robert Brame. (2006). A job isn't just a job: The differential impact of formal versus informal work on adolescent problem behavior. *Crime and Delinquency* 52: 333-369.

Dugan, Laura and **Robert Apel**. (2005). The differential risk of retaliation by relational distance: A more general model of violent victimization. *Criminology* 43: 697-729.

Brame, Robert, Shawn D. Bushway, Raymond Paternoster, and **Robert Apel**. (2004). Assessing the effect of adolescent employment on involvement in criminal activity. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 20: 236-256.

Dugan, Laura and **Robert Apel**. (2003). An exploratory study of the violent victimization of women: Race/ethnicity and situational context. *Criminology* 41: 959-979.

Paternoster, Raymond, Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame, and **Robert Apel**. (2003). The effect of teenage employment on delinquency and problem behaviors. *Social Forces* 82: 297-335.

Book Chapters

Apel, Robert. (2021). Deterrence perceptions. In Benjamin van Rooij and D. Daniel Sokol (Eds.), *The Cambridge Handbook of Compliance* (pp. 236-244). New York: Cambridge University Press.

Apel, Robert and Anke Ramakers. (2019). Impact of incarceration on employment prospects. In Beth M. Huebner and Natasha A. Frost (Eds.), *Handbook on the Consequences of Sentencing and Punishment Decisions. The ASC Division on Corrections and Sentencing Handbook Series, Vol. 3* (pp. 85-104). New York: Routledge.

Apel, Robert and Samuel E. DeWitt. (2018). Formal and informal sanctions. In Daniel S. Nagin, Francis T. Cullen, and Cheryl Lero Johnson (Eds.), *Deterrence, Choice, and Crime: Contemporary Perspectives. Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 23* (pp. 139-156). New York: Routledge.

Wakefield, Sara and Robert Apel. (2018). Criminological perspectives on parental incarceration. In Christopher Wildeman, Anna R. Haskins, Julie Poehlmann-Tynan (Eds.), *When Parents Are Incarcerated: Interdisciplinary Research and Interventions to Support Children* (pp. 29-52). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Apel, Robert and Daniel S. Nagin. (2017). Perceptual deterrence. In Wim Bernasco, Jean-Louis van Gelder, and Henk Elffers (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Offender Decision-Making* (pp. 121-140). New York: Oxford University Press.

Nagin, Daniel S. and Robert Apel. (2017). Deterrence and crime. In Fathali M. Moghaddam (Ed.), *SAGE Encyclopedia of Political Behavior* (pp. 174-177). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Ramakers, Anke, Paul Nieuwbeerta, Johan van Wilsem, Robert Apel, and Anje Dirkzwager. (2017). The past and future labor market careers of Dutch prisoners. In Arjan Blokland and Victor van der Geest (Eds.), *The Routledge International Handbook of Life-Course Criminology* (pp. 377-398). New York: Routledge.

Apel, Robert and Henda Y. Hsu. (2016). Time series analysis in the study of terrorism. In Gary LaFree and Joshua D. Freilich (Eds.), *The Handbook of the Criminology of Terrorism* (pp. 276-294). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

Wakefield, Sara and Robert Apel. (2016). Criminal justice and the life course. In Michael J. Shanahan, Jeylan T. Mortimer, and Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson (Eds.), *Handbook of the Life Course, Vol. 2* (pp. 301-319). New York: Springer.

Apel, Robert, Samuel E. DeWitt, and Rose Bellandi. (2014). Is capital punishment an effective deterrent for murder? An updated review of research and theory. In James R. Acker, Robert M. Bohm, and Charles S. Lanier (Eds.), *America's Experiment with Capital Punishment: Reflections on the Past, Present, and Future of the Ultimate Penal Sanction* (3rd ed., pp. 243-288). Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Apel, Robert. (2014). Group-based trajectory models and developmental change. In Gerben Bruinsma and David Weisburd (Eds.), *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (pp. 2003-2012). New York: Springer.

Apel, Robert. (2014). Sample selection problems. In Gerben Bruinsma and David Weisburd (Eds.), *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (pp. 4580-4588). New York: Springer.

Apel, Robert. (2014). Transitional work programs for ex-prisoners. In Gerben Bruinsma and David Weisburd (Eds.), *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (pp. 5282-5289). New York: Springer.

Apel, Robert and Hilde Wermink. (2014). Estimating incapacitation effects. In Gerben Bruinsma and David Weisburd (Eds.), *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (pp. 1378-1384). New York: Springer.

Dirkzwager, Anja J. E., Marieke van de Rakt, Robert Apel, and Paul Nieuwbeerta. (2014). Unintended effects of imprisonment. In Gerben Bruinsma and David Weisburd (Eds.), *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (pp. 5382-5392). New York: Springer.

Wermink, Hilde, Robert Apel, Arjan A.J. Blokland, and Paul Nieuwbeerta. (2014). Crime preventive effects of incapacitation. In Gerben Bruinsma and David Weisburd (Eds.), *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (pp. 731-738). New York: Springer.

Apel, Robert and Daniel S. Nagin. (2011). General deterrence: A review of recent evidence. In James Q. Wilson and Joan Petersilia (Eds.), *Crime and Public Policy* (4th ed., pp. 411-436). New York: Oxford University Press.

[Related book chapters published in slightly modified form]

Apel, Robert and Daniel S. Nagin. (2011). General deterrence: A review of recent evidence. In Michael Tonry (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice* (pp. 179-206). New York: Oxford University Press.

Apel, Robert and Daniel S. Nagin. (2014). Deterrence. In Gerben Bruinsma and David Weisburd (Eds.), *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (pp. 998-1005). New York: Springer.

Apel, Robert and Daniel S. Nagin. (2015). Deterrence. In Robert A. Scott and Stephen M. Kosslyn (Eds.), *Emerging Trends in the Social and Behavioral Sciences: An Interdisciplinary, Searchable, and Linkable Resource*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

Apel, Robert and Daniel S. Nagin. (2015). Deterrence: Sanction perceptions. In James D. Wright (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences* (2nd ed.) (pp. 250-254). Oxford: Elsevier.

Apel, Robert and Daniel S. Nagin. (2015). Deterrent effect of police and prisons. In James D. Wright (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences* (2nd ed.) (pp. 3544-3550). Oxford: Elsevier.

Apel, Robert and Gary Sweeten. (2010). Propensity score matching in criminology and criminal justice. In Alex R. Piquero and David Weisburd (Eds.), *Handbook of Quantitative Criminology* (pp. 543-562). New York: Springer.

Bushway, Shawn D. and Robert Apel. (2010). Instrumental variables in criminology and criminal justice. In Alex R. Piquero and David Weisburd (Eds.), *Handbook of Quantitative Criminology* (pp. 595-612). New York: Springer.

Apel, Robert. (2009). Employment and crime. In J. Mitchell Miller (Ed.), *21st Century Criminology: A Reference Handbook* (pp. 118-124). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Apel, Robert and Raymond Paternoster. (2009). Understanding "criminogenic" corporate culture: What white-collar crime researchers can learn from studies of the adolescent employment-crime relationship. In Sally S. Simpson and David Weisburd (Eds.), *The Criminology of White-Collar Crime* (pp. 15-33). New York: Springer.

Apel, Robert. (2006). La relación entre empleo juvenil y conducta antisocial [The relationship between youth employment and antisocial behavior]. In José Luis Guzmán Dálbora and Alfonso Serrano Maíllo (Eds.), *Derecho Penal y Criminología como Fundamento de la Política Criminal: Estudios en Homenaje al Profesor Alfonso Serrano Gómez* (pp. 95-118). Madrid, Spain: Dykinson.

Apel, Robert. (2005). Youth work and crime. In Richard A. Wright and J. Mitchell Miller (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Criminology, Vol. 3* (pp. 1781-1784). New York: Routledge.

Book Reviews and Editorial Introductions

Apel, Robert. (2017). In pursuit of standards for Ban the Box policies (editorial introduction). *Criminology and Public Policy* 16: 135-138.

Apel, Robert. (2015). *Invisible Men: Mass Incarceration and the Myth of Black Progress* (book review). *Contemporary Sociology* 44: 105-106.

Belknap, Joanne, Bonita Veysey, and Robert Apel. (2014). ASC in San Francisco: Criminology at the intersections of oppression. *The Criminologist* 39 (5): 1,3-4.

Apel, Robert. (2011). Transitional jobs program: Putting employment-based reentry programs in context (editorial introduction). *Criminology and Public Policy* 10: 939-942.

Apel, Robert. (2005). *Desisting from Crime: Continuity and Change in Long-Term Crime Patterns of Serious Chronic Offenders* (book review). *Journal of Crime, Law and Social Change* 44: 205-209.

Miscellaneous Reports

Apel, Robert and Sara Wakefield. (2016). *Research Brief on Violence and Resource Officers at Columbia High School*. Report submitted to the South Orange-Maplewood School District and Board of Education.

Apel, Robert and Gary Sweeten. (2009). *The Effect of Criminal Justice Involvement in the Transition to Adulthood* (No. NCJ 228380). Final report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, in fulfillment of research grant 2007-IJ-CX-0024.

Sweeten, Gary and Robert Apel. (2007). *Incarceration and the Transition to Adulthood*. National Poverty Center Working Paper (No. 07-23). Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

Paternoster, Raymond, Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame, and Robert Apel. (2002). *Changes in Work and Crime Using the First Two Waves of the NLSY97*. Report to the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Policy, U.S. Department of Labor, in fulfillment of research contract B9402683.

Bushway, Shawn, Robert Brame, Raymond Paternoster, and Robert Apel. (2000). *The Relationship between Teenage Employment and Crime in the NLSY97*. Report to the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Policy, U.S. Department of Labor, in fulfillment of research contract B9492548.

GRANTS

External Funding (\$2,073,596 accumulated in external funding to date)

Co-Investigator (Todd Clear, Co-I). Arnold Ventures. *A Grant Extension and Enhancement for Rutgers University's Technical Assistance to the New Jersey Criminal Sentencing and Disposition Commission*. May 1, 2021 to April 30, 2023. \$1,087,733.

Co-Investigator (Todd Clear, Co-I). Arnold Ventures. *Technical Support for New Jersey Criminal Sentencing and Disposition Commission*. July 1, 2019 to September 30, 2020. \$303,916.

Subcontract Principal Investigator (Paul Bellair, P.I.). National Science Foundation. *Collaborative Research: Availability of Employment Opportunities and Recidivism Outcomes* (No. SBE-1459214). May 1, 2015 to April 30, 2017. \$50,058.

Subcontract Co-Principal Investigator (Shawn Bushway, P.I.). Bureau of Justice Statistics. *Recidivism in the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 1997*. January 1, 2011 to June 30, 2012. \$87,910.

Principal Investigator. National Science Foundation. *Work and Crime: Experiential and Contextual Effects* (No. SES-0920910). September 1, 2009 to August 31, 2011. \$118,783.

Principal Investigator (Gary Sweeten, Co-P.I.). National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. *The Effect of Criminal Justice Involvement in the Transition to Adulthood* (No. 2007-IJ-CX-0024). September 1, 2007 to August 31, 2008. \$137,061.

Co-Principal Investigator (Gary Sweeten, P.I.). National Poverty Center, University of Michigan. *The Effect of Incarceration on Employment in Young Adulthood* (No. 005428). May 1, 2007 to June 30, 2008. \$15,522.

Co-Principal Investigator (Shawn Bushway, P.I.). National Science Foundation. *The Impact of Employment, Job Quality, and Labor Market Context on Adolescent Problem Behavior* (No. SES-0452982). September 1, 2005 to August 31, 2007. \$124,113.

Co-Principal Investigator (Shawn Bushway, P.I.). National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, National Institutes of Health. *Causality between Youth Employment and Problem Behavior* (No. R03-HD049703-01). June 1, 2005 to May 31, 2007. \$148,500.

PRESENTATIONS (since 2015 only)

Invited Discussant Commentary

Symposium on “Proactive Policing: Effects on Crime and Communities.” Hebrew University of Jerusalem. January 7, 2021.

Invited Presentations

Implementation for evaluation (joint webinar with Colleen Chien). What Works Cities Initiative, City Solutions at Results for America. March 12, 2020.

Back to the past: Criminological perspectives on parental incarceration (with Sara Wakefield). “Minimizing the Collateral Damage: Interventions to Diminish the Consequences of Mass Incarceration for Children” conference, Cornell University. September 15-16, 2016.

The role of the labor market in an inmate’s criminal career. Quantitative Applications in Sociology group, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University (New Brunswick). April 27, 2016.

Implications of perceptual deterrence research for anti-doping science. 14th Annual Symposium on Anti-Doping Science, U.S. Anti-Doping Agency (U.S.A.D.A.), Leesburg, VA. October 3, 2015.

The impact of jail and prison confinement on cohabitation and marriage. “Tough on Crime, Tough on Families? Criminal Justice and Family Life in America” conference, Cornell University. July 18-19, 2015.

The role of the labor market in an inmate’s criminal career. Department of Criminology, University of South Florida. February 6, 2015.

Non-Refereed Conference Papers

Robert Apel, Samuel DeWitt, and Michael Ostermann. Moving to opportunity? Residential mobility, job growth, and parolee arrest recidivism. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA. November 13-16, 2019.

Paul Bellair, Mike Vuolo, Eric LaPlant, and Robert Apel. Specifying the employment and street crime relationship: Employment matters most when there is no illegal income. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA. November 22-25, 2017.

Samuel DeWitt, Michael Ostermann, and Robert Apel. Local labor market conditions and recidivism: An analysis of state-level labor market changes over time and parolee recidivism. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA. November 22-25, 2017.

Sadaf Hashimi, Robert Apel, and Sara Wakefield. Familial transmission of gang involvement. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA. November 22-25, 2017.

Kathleen Powell and Robert Apel. Long-term filtering effects of juvenile punishment. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA. November 22-25, 2017.

Sara Wakefield and Robert Apel. Criminal justice and the life course. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Seattle, WA. August 20-23, 2016.

Anke Ramakers and Robert Apel. The role of familiar versus new work environments in the likelihood of rearrest during and after transitioning into adulthood. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA. November 16-19, 2016.

Robert Apel. The effects of jail and prison confinement on cohabitation and marriage. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC. November 18-21, 2015.

Alisa Matlin, Samuel DeWitt, and Robert Apel. Order, chaos, or both? Using group based trajectory models to examine patterns in perceptual risk updating and ambiguity. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC. November 18-21, 2015.

Anke Ramakers and Robert Apel. Does contact with the criminal justice system force employees to find a new job? Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC. November 18-21, 2015.

SERVICE (AY = Academic Year) (since 2015 only)

Service to the School/Department

Standing Committees

Chair, Course Scheduling Committee, AY 20, 19

Chair, Ph.D. Committee, AY 17, 16, 15

Member, Undergraduate Committee, AY 20, 19

Member, Comprehensive Examination Committee, AY 17, 16

Ad Hoc Committees

Member, Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Committee, 2021

Member, NTT Reappointment Committee, 2021

Member, Library Committee, 2020

Member, Peer Evaluation Committee, 2020

Member, Course Scheduling Committee, AY 18

Service to the Profession

Editorial Board Member:

Criminology, 2011-present

Criminology and Public Policy, 2014-present

Journal of Quantitative Criminology, 2011-present

Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 2010-present

Justice Quarterly, 2016-2019

American Society of Criminology:

Member, Joan Petersilia Outstanding Article Award Committee, 2021

Member, Gene Carte Student Paper Award Committee, 2019

Chair, Nominations Committee, 2018

Member, Nominations Committee, 2017

Sub-Area Organizer, 2018, 2017

American Sociological Association (Crime, Law, and Deviance Section):

Member, Peterson-Krivo Mentoring Award Committee, 2020

Member, Nominations Committee, 2019

Member, James F. Short, Jr. Distinguished Article Award Committee, 2018

Grant or Book Reviewer:

National Institute of Justice (2016, 2015)

Manuscript Reviewer:

American Journal of Criminal Justice

American Sociological Review

Crime and Delinquency

Criminal Justice and Behavior

Criminology

Criminology and Public Policy

Demography

Evaluation Review

Journal of Crime and Justice

Journal of Criminal Justice

Journal of Developmental and Life-Course Criminology

Journal of Drug Issues

Journal of Experimental Criminology

Journal of Health and Social Behavior

Journal of Offender Rehabilitation

Journal of Policy Analysis and Management

Journal of Public Child Welfare

Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice and Criminology

Journal of Quantitative Criminology

Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency

Justice Evaluation Journal
Justice Quarterly
Oxford Economic Papers
Punishment and Society
Social Forces
Social Problems
Sociological Methods and Research
Sociology of Education
Studies in Conflict and Terrorism
Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Academic Societies

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
American Society of Criminology
American Sociological Association (Crime, Law, and Deviance Section)
Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management
Population Association of America

ADVISING AND MENTORING

Doctoral Dissertation Committees

Chairperson

Sadaf Hashimi (co-chair with Dr. Sara Wakefield), 2021, Rutgers University, *Police Use of Force in New Jersey*
Carlene Barnaby, 2016, Rutgers University, *Victimization of Immigrant Children within the High School Context*
Mustafa Demir, 2016, Rutgers University, *Recorded Justice: A Randomized Controlled Trial of the Effect of Body-Worn Cameras (BWC's) on Police and Citizens*
Samuel DeWitt, 2016, Rutgers University, *Signaling Desistance: Identifying Long-Term Desisters Using Short-Term Signals*
Ráchael Powers, 2012, University at Albany, *The Causes and Consequences of Self-Protective Behaviors in Violent Encounters*

Co-Promoter

Anke Ramakers, 2014, Leiden University (The Netherlands), *Barred from Employment? A Study of Labor Market Prospects Before and After Imprisonment*

Internal Reader

Kathleen Powell, 2019, Rutgers University, *The Long Reach of Juvenile Justice Involvement: Consequences for Health and Wellbeing into Adulthood*
Marin Kurti, 2018, Rutgers University, *Bringing the Underground Economy to Light: Testing a Revised Model of Institutional Anomie Theory*
Cory Schnell, 2017, Rutgers University, *Exploring the "Criminology of Place" in Chicago: A Multilevel Analysis of the Spatial Variation in Violent Crime across Micro Places and Neighborhoods*

- Leigh Grossman, 2016, Rutgers University, *The Salience of Social Disorganization and Criminal Opportunity Theories in Explaining Chronic Violent Crime Places: A Case-Control Study in Newark, New Jersey*
- Ismail Onat, 2016, Rutgers University, *Media, Neighborhood Conditions, and Terrorism Risk: What Triggers Fear of Terrorism?*
- Justine McDavid, 2015, Rutgers University, *Positive and Negative Social Capital: A Balancing Act? Labor Market and Neighborhood Experiences of Young Adult Offenders Reentering from Jail*
- Laura Ragusa-Salerno, 2014, Rutgers University, *A Structural Examination of Integrative Theories of Sexual Offending and Reoffending*
- Nusret Sahin, 2014, Rutgers University, *Legitimacy, Procedural Justice, and Police-Citizen Encounters: A Randomized Controlled Trial of the Impact of Procedural Justice on Citizen Perceptions of the Police during Traffic Stops in Turkey*
- Jennifer Biddle, 2013, Rutgers University, *Assessing the Causal Relationship between Religion and Juvenile Delinquency*
- Aaron Ho, 2013, Rutgers University, *The Impact of Error on Offender Risk Classification*
- Eric Lesneski, 2013, Rutgers University, *Homicide in the Projects: An Analysis of the Effect of Public Housing on Lethal Violence*
- Henda Hsu, 2011, University at Albany, *Unstoppable? A Closer Look at Terrorism Deterrence*
- Ryang Kim, 2011, University at Albany, *Dating Experience and Adolescent Delinquency*
- Carter Rees, 2011, University at Albany, *Dynamic Peer Networks: A Longitudinal Study of Peer Influence on Delinquency during Adolescence*
- Nicole Schmidt, 2011, University at Albany, *The Causes of Risky Sexual Behavior over the Adolescent-Young Adult Life Course and its Consequences for Partner Relationships in Adulthood*
- Maria Tcherni, 2011, University at Albany, *From Poverty to Violence: An Individual-Level Mediating Mechanism*
- Matthew Pate, 2010, University at Albany, *Segregation and Social Control: An Agent-Based Simulation*
- William Pizio, 2009, University at Albany, *Officers' Determinations of Citizen Disrespect: Cross-National Analysis*
- Leigh Bates, 2008, University at Albany, *School Collective Efficacy: Pulling Students Up or Pushing Students Out?*
- MoonSun Kim, 2007, University at Albany, *Assessing the Effects of Police Manpower Changes on Crime Rates: Evidence from a Dynamic Panel Model*

External Reader

- Timothy Kang, 2020, Sociology, University of Toronto, *Partners and Crime: Contemporary Unions and Desistance from Crime During the Transition to Adulthood*
- Suzanne Reich, 2019, School of Social Sciences, University of Queensland, *Beyond the Criminal Record: An Examination of How and Why Redeemability Beliefs and Desistance Signals Matter for Employers' Willingness to Hire a Job Applicant with a Criminal Record*
- Jillian Stein, 2018, Social Work, Rutgers University-New Brunswick, *Does Industry Sector Matter? An Examination of the Relationship Between Industry-Based Employment, Job Availability, and Recidivism*
- Meagan Docherty, 2017, Psychology, Rutgers University-Newark, *Pathologic Adaptation: Examining an Ecological Pathway Model of Callous-Unemotional Traits*
- Ashley Schappell D'Inverno, 2015, Psychology, Rutgers University-Newark, *Impact of Violence Exposure on Psychosocial Outcomes: How Do Exposed Offenders Adapt?*
- Lars Andersen, 2015, Sociology, University of Copenhagen (Denmark), *Consequences of Punishment in Denmark: Five Empirical Essays*

Kay Lang, 2015, Criminal Justice, University at Albany, *911: Help or Hindrance in Reducing Repeat Victimization?*
Amanda Emmert, 2014, Criminal Justice, University at Albany, *Employment After Incarceration*
Siyu Liu, 2014, Criminal Justice, University at Albany, *Gender and the Age Distribution of Crime*
Qing Wei, 2013, Criminal Justice, University at Albany, *Family Structure and Juvenile Delinquency: An Examination of Inter-Individual Difference and Intra-Individual Variability*
Jing Liu, 2012, Criminal Justice, University at Albany, *College Alcohol Policy and Student Drinking-While-Driving: A Multi-Level Model*
Matthew Phillips, 2012, Criminal Justice, University at Albany, *Patterns of Adolescent Drug Offending and their Consequences in Making the Transition to Adulthood*
Marieke van Schellen, 2012, Sociology, Utrecht University (The Netherlands), *Marriage and Crime over the Life Course: The Criminal Careers of Convicts and their Spouses*

TEACHING (S = Spring; F = Fall) (Rutgers only)

Undergraduate Teaching Experience

47:202:103 – Introduction to Criminal Justice (S13)
47:202:466 – Politics of Crime and Justice (S21)

Graduate Teaching Experience

Pre-Doctoral “Stats Camp” (F17, F16, F15, F14, F13)
27:202:511 (Ph.D.) – Foundations of Criminological Theory (F17, F16)
27:202:542 (Ph.D.) – Introductory Statistics (F15, F14, F13)
27:202:543 (Ph.D.) – Intermediate Statistics (S18, S17, S16, S15, S14, S13)
27:202:641 (Ph.D.) – Advanced Statistics: Limited Dependent Variables (F12, F11)
27:202:641 (Ph.D.) – Advanced Statistics: Multilevel Models (F15, F13)
27:202:641 (Ph.D.) – Advanced Statistics: Panel Data Methods (F20, F17, F14)
27:202:641 (Ph.D.) – Advanced Statistics: Causal Inference (F19, F16, S15)
47:202:513 (M.A./Ph.D.) – Economics of Crime and Justice (S20)